

**DEVIANCE AND SOCIAL CONTROL**

Topics

Part A: Theories of Deviance

1. Neo-Darwinian Theory
2. Motivational Theory
3. Phenomenological Theory
4. Rational Choice Theory
5. Conflict Theory
6. Functional Theory
7. Structural Theory

Part B: Forms of Social Control

8. Social Control as a Dependent Variable
9. Avoidance
10. Negotiation, Therapy, and Settlement
11. Self-Help 1: Vengeance, Discipline and Rebellion
12. Self-Help 2: Collective Violence
13. Partisanship
14. Toleration and Moralism
15. Conclusion

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Office Hours: Wednesday, 1:15-2:30, Friday, 3:00-4:30 (and by appointment)

Fall 2008

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

This course is divided into two distinct segments. The first reviews the major theoretical approaches used in the study of deviant behavior. The emphasis is on the logic on which the explanations rest rather than the extent to which they are supported by empirical evidence (which may vary over time). The second section addresses the response to deviant behavior, or social control. Using one of the theoretical strategies isolated in the first part -- structuralism -- the section will review the major theory of social control found in the literature. Although materials from contemporary America receive a disproportionate amount of attention, the second part of the course also draws heavily on cross-cultural evidence.

## READINGS

Required reading consists of three books and several articles on electronic reserve. The books are:

- Baumgartner, M.P.  
1988            The Moral Order of a Suburb. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Black, Donald  
1998            The Social Structure of Right and Wrong (revised edition; first edition, 1993).  
San Diego: Academic Press.
- Francis T. Cullen and Robert Agnew (editors)  
2006            Criminological Theory: Past to Present. Los Angeles: Roxbury Publishing  
Company (third edition).

## E-RESERVE

To access the articles, go to the Library web site (at the very bottom of the UGA home page), click on "Gil Catalog." Under "Resources" click on "Course Reserves." Click on "Search Course Reserves" and under "Course" scroll to Soci 6470. The password is: **deviance**.

## COURSE REQUIREMENTS

Grading will be based on two take-home exams, one for each section of the course. You will have three days to complete the exams. Questions will be worded broadly in order to allow you to develop your own ideas on the issues discussed. Further details will be given in class.

Since I plan to devote an equal amount of time to both sections, the first take-home exam will be distributed half-way through the semester (Wednesday, October 8). That date might change, however. The second take-home will be distributed on the last day of class, Wednesday, December 3.

## DISABILITIES

If you have a disability and would like to request classroom accommodations, please see me (instructor) after class or make an appointment during office hours.

#### APPROXIMATE SCHEDULE OF TOPICS

Week 1: Wednesday, August 20:	Introduction
Week 2: Wednesday, August 27:	Neo-Darwinian Theory
Week 3: Wednesday, September 3:	Motivational Theory 1
Week 4: Wednesday, September 10:	Motivational Theory 2
Week 5: Wednesday, September 17:	Phenomenological Theory
Week 6: Wednesday, September 24:	Rational Choice Theory, Conflict Theory
Week 7: Wednesday, October 1:	Functional Theory
Week 8: Wednesday, October 8:	Structural Theory
<b>Wednesday, October 8:</b>	<b>First Take Home Exam</b>
Week 8: Wednesday, October 15:	Social Control as a Dependent Variable
Week 9: Wednesday, October 22:	Avoidance
Week 10: Wednesday, October 29:	Negotiation, Therapy, Settlement
Week 11: Wednesday, November 5:	Self-Help 1: Vengeance, Discipline and Rebellion
Week 12: Wednesday, November 12:	Self-Help 2: Collective Violence
Week 13: Wednesday, November 19:	Partisanship
Week 14: Wednesday, December 3:	Toleration and Moralism
<b>Wednesday, December 3:</b>	<b>Second Take Home Exam</b>

#### PART A: THEORIES OF DEVIANCE

##### Topic 1: Neo-Darwinian Theory

Buss, David M.  
2005 "The evolution of killing." Chapter 2 in The Murderer Next Door: Why the Mind is Designed to Kill. New York: The Penguin Press. **E-Reserve**.

### Suggested

- Booth, Alan and D. Wayne Osgood  
1993 "The influence of testosterone on deviance in adulthood: assessing and explaining the relationship." Criminology 31: 93-117.
- Brennan, Patricia A. and Sarnoff A. Mednick  
1990 "A reply to Walters and White: "Heredity and crime."" Criminology 28: 657-661.
- Daly, Martin and Margo Daly  
1988 Homicide. New York: Aldine De Gruyter.
- Eysenck, Hans J.  
1977 Crime and Personality. Frogmore: Paladin (revised edition; first edition, 1964).
- Fishbein, Diana H.  
1990 "Biological perspectives in criminology." Criminology 28: 27-72.
- Glueck, Sheldon and Eleanor Glueck  
1956 Physique and Delinquency. New York: Harper and Brothers, 1970.
- Jencks, Christopher  
1987 "Genes and crime." New York Review of Books 34 (2): 33-41.
- Rowe, David C.  
2002 Biology and Crime. Los Angeles: Roxbury.
- Thornhill, Randy and Craig T. Palmer  
2000 A Natural History of Rape: Biological Bases of Sexual Coercion. Cambridge: MIT Press.
- Walters, Glenn D. and Thomas W. White  
1989 "Heredity and crime: bad genes or bad research?" Criminology 27: 455-485.  
1992 "A meta-analysis of the gene-crime relationship." Criminology 30: 595-613.

### Topic 2: Motivational Theory

#### Required

(a) Strain/Anomie Theory

- Merton, Robert K.  
1938 "Social structure and anomie." Chapter 15 in Criminological Theory.
- Agnew, Robert S.  
2006 "Pressured into crime: General Strain Theory." Chapter 19 in Criminological Theory.
- Rosenfeld, Richard and Steven F. Messner  
1995 "Crime and the American dream." Chapter 18 in Criminological Theory.

## (b) Learning/Cultural Theory

- Sutherland, Edwin H. and Donald R. Cressey  
1960 "A theory of differential association." Chapter 10 in Criminological Theory.
- Akers, Ronald A.  
1994 "A social learning theory of crime." Chapter 12 in Criminological Theory.
- Wolfgang, Marvin E. and Franco Ferracutti  
1982 "The thesis of a subculture of violence." Chapter 13 in Criminological Theory

## (c) Control/Disorganization Theory

- Hirschi, Travis  
1967 "Social bond theory." Chapter 20 in Criminological Theory.
- Gottfredson, Michael R. and Travis Hirschi  
1990 "A general theory of crime." Chapter 21 in Criminological Theory.
- Sampson, Robert J., Stephen W. Raudenbush, and Felton Earls  
1997 "Collective Efficacy and Crime." Chapter 9 in Criminological Theory.

## (d) Labeling Theory and Integrated Theory

- Lemert, Edwin S.  
1952 "Primary and secondary deviation." Chapter 24 in Criminological Theory..
- Agnew, Robert  
2005 "Why criminals offend: a general theory of crime and delinquency." Chapter 50 in Criminological Theory.

Suggested

- Agnew, Robert  
1992 "Foundations for a general strain theory of crime and delinquency." Criminology 30: 47-87.
- Braithwaite, John  
1989 Crime, Shame, and Reintegration. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Burgess, Robert L. and Ronald L. Akers  
1966 "A differential association-reinforcement theory of criminal behavior." Social Problems 14: 128-147.
- Bursik, Robert J. Jr. and Harold G. Grasmick  
1993 Neighborhoods and Crime: The Dimensions of Effective Community Control. New York: Lexington books.
- Cloward, Richard and Lloyd E. Ohlin  
1960 Delinquency and Opportunity: A Theory of Delinquent Gangs. New York: Free Press.
- Cohen, Albert K.  
1955 Delinquent Boys: The Culture of the Gang. New York: Free Press.
- Dollard, John, Neal E. Miller, Leonard W. Doob, O.H. Mowrer, Robert S. Sears (in collaboration with Ellen S. Ford, Carl Ives Hovland, and Richard T. Sollenberger)  
1939 Frustration and Aggression. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Durkheim, Emile  
1897 Suicide: A Study in Sociology. New York: Free Press, 1951.
- Gottfredson, Michael R. and Travis Hirschi  
1990 A General Theory of Crime. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- Greenberg, David F.  
1977 "Delinquency and the age structure of society." Contemporary Crises 1: 189-223.
- Henry, Andrew F. and James F. Short, Jr.  
1954 Suicide and Homicide: Some Economic, Sociological and Psychological Aspects of Aggression. New York: Free Press.
- Hirschi, Travis  
1969 Causes of Delinquency. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Laub, John H. and Robert J. Sampson  
2003 Shared Beginnings, Divergent Lives: Delinquent Boys to Age 70. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

- Lofland, John and Rodney Stark  
1965 "Becoming a world-saver: a theory of conversion to a deviant perspective." American Sociological Review 30: 862-875.
- Miller, Walter B.  
1958 "Lower class culture as a generating milieu of gang delinquency." Journal of Social Issues 14: 5-19.
- Nisbett, Richard E. and Dov Cohen  
1996 Culture of Honor: The Psychology of Violence in the South. Boulder: Westview Press.
- Pratt, Travis C. and Francis T. Cullen  
2000 "The empirical status of Gottfredson and Hirschi's General Theory of Crime: a meta-analysis." Criminology 38: 931-964.
- Sampson, Robert J. and W. Byron Groves  
1989 "Community structure and crime: testing social-disorganization theory." American Journal of Sociology 94: 774-802.
- Sampson, Robert and John Laub  
1993 Crime in the Making: Pathways and Turning Points Through Life. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Shaw, Clifford R. and Henry D. McKay  
1969 Juvenile Delinquency and Urban Areas: A Study of Rates Of Delinquency in Relation to Differential Characteristics of Local Communities in American Cities. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (revised edition; first edition, 1942).
- Simons, Ronald L., Leslie G. Simons, and Lora e. Wallace  
2004 Families, Delinquency, and Crime: Linking Society's Most basic Institution to Antisocial behavior. Los Angeles: Roxbury.
- Tittle, Charles R.  
1995 Control Balance: Toward a General Theory of Deviance. Boulder: Westview Press.
- Wolfgang, Marvin E. and Franco Ferracuti  
1967 The Subculture of Violence: Toward An Integrated Theory in Criminology. London: Tavistock.

### Topic 3: Phenomenological Theory

#### Required

- Sykes, Gresham M. and David Matza  
1957 "Techniques of neutralization." Chapter 11 in Criminological Theory.
- Collins, Randall  
2008 "Attacking the weak: 1. Domestic abuse." Chapter 4 in Violence: A Micro-

sociological Theory. Princeton: Princeton University Press. **E-Reserve**.

Suggested

- Athens, Lonnie  
1997 Violent Criminal Acts and Actors Revisited. Chicago: University of Illinois Press.
- Collins, Randall  
2008 Violence: A Micro-sociological Theory. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Douglas, Jack D.  
1967 The Social Meanings of Suicide. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Denzin, Norman  
1984 "Toward a phenomenology of domestic, family violence." American Journal of Sociology 90: 483-513.
- Katz, Jack  
1988 Seductions of Crime: Moral and Sensual Attractions in Doing Evil. New York: Basic.
- Laing, R..D.  
1959 The Divided Self: An Existential Study in Sanity and Madness. Middlesex: Penguin Books, 1965.
- Leff, Arthur Allen  
1976 Swindling and Selling. New York: Free Press.
- Luckenbill, David F.  
1977 "Criminal homicide as a situated transaction." Social Problems 25: 176-186.
- Matza, David  
1964 Delinquency and Drift. New York: John Wiley and Sons.  
1969 Becoming Deviant. Engelwood Cliffs Prentice-Hall.

Topic 4: Rational Choice Theory

Required

- Clarke, Ronald V.  
1980 "Situational crime prevention." Chapter 40 in Criminological Theory.

Suggested

- Andenaes, Johannes  
1966 "The general preventive effect of punishment." University of Pennsylvania Law Review 114: 949-983.
- Becker, Gary S.  
1968 "Crime and punishment: an economic approach." Journal of Political Economy 76: 169-217.
- Blumstein, Alfred, Jacqueline Cohen, and Daniel Nagin  
1978 Deterrence and Incapacitation: Estimating the Effects of Criminal Sanctions on Crime Rates. Washington D.C.: National Academy of Sciences.
- Cook, Philip J.  
1989 "The economics of criminal sanctions." Pages 50-78 in Sanctions and Rewards in the Legal System: A Multidisciplinary Perspective, edited by M.L. Friedland. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Daly, Martin and Margo Daly  
1988 Homicide. New York: Aldine De Gruyter.
- Cornish, Derek B. and Ronald V. Clarke (editors)  
1986 The Reasoning Criminal: Rational Choice Perspectives on Offending. New York: Springer-Verlag.
- Cromwell, Paul F., James N. Olson, and D'aunn Wester Avary  
1991 Breaking and Entering: An Ethnographic Analysis of Burglary. Newbury Park: Sage.
- Hechter, Michael  
1987 Principles of Group Solidarity. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- Wilson, James Q and Richard Herrnstein  
1985 Crime and Human Nature. New York: Simon and Schuster.

#### Topic 5: Conflict Theory

##### Required

- Quinney, Richard  
1980 "Class, state, and crime." Chapter 28 in Criminological Theory.
- Chensy-Lind, Meda  
1989 "A feminist theory of female delinquency." Chapter 33 in Criminological Theory.

Suggested

- Bonger, William Adrian  
1915            Criminality and Economic Conditions. New York: Agathon Press.
- Brownmiller, Susan  
1975            Against Our Will: Men, Women, and Rape. New York: Bantam Books.
- Colvin, Mark and John Pauly  
1983            "A critique of criminology: toward an integrated structural-Marxist theory of delinquency production." American Journal of Sociology 89: 513-551.
- Greenberg, David F. (editor)  
1981            Crime and Capitalism. Palo Alto: Mayfield.
- Hagan, John  
1989            Structural Criminology. New Brunswick: Rutgers University Press.
- Quinney, Richard  
1970            The Social Reality of Crime. Boston: Little, Brown.
- Reiman, Jeffrey H.  
2007            The Rich Get Rich and The Poor Get Prison : Ideology, Class, and Criminal Justice. New York: Macmillan (eight edition; first edition, 1979).
- Sumner, Colin (editor)  
1982            Crime, Justice, and Underdevelopment. London: Heinemann.
- Taylor, Ian, Paul Walton, and Jock Young  
1973            The New Criminology: For a Social Theory of Deviance. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.

## Topic 6: Functional Theory

Required

- Erikson, Kai T.  
1966            Pages 1-29 in Wayward Puritans: A Study in the Sociology of Deviance. New York: John Wiley. **E-reserve**.

Suggested

- Bensman, Joseph and Israel Gerver

- 1963 "Crime and punishment in the factory: the functions of deviancy in maintaining the social system." American Sociological Review 28: 588-598.
- Bergesen, Albert  
1977 "Political witch hunts: the sacred and the subversive in cross-national perspective." American Sociological Review 42: 220-233.
- 1984 "Social control and corporate organization: a Durkheimian perspective." Pages 141-170 in Toward a General Theory of Social Control, Volume 2: Selected Problems, edited by Donald Black. Orlando: Academic Press.
- Blumstein, Alfred and Jacqueline Cohen  
1973 "A theory of the stability of punishment." Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology 64: 198-207.
- Collins, Randall  
1982 Pages 86-118 in Sociological Insight: An Introduction to Nonobvious Sociology. New York: Free Press.
- Durkheim, Emile  
1893 Pages 70-146 in The Division of Labor in Society. New York: Free Press, 1964.
- 1895 The Rules of Sociological Method. New York: Free Press, 1964.
- Erikson, Kai T.  
1966 Wayward Puritans: A Study in the Sociology of Deviance. New York: John Wiley and Sons.
- Moynihan, Daniel  
1993 "Defining deviancy down." American Scholar 62: 17-30.
- Polsky, Ned  
1967 "On the sociology of pornography." Pages 186-202 in Hustlers, Beats, and Others. New York: Free Press.

#### Topic 7: Structural Theory

##### Required

- Cohen, Lawrence E. and Marcus and Felson  
1979 "Social change and crime rate trends: a routine activity approach." Chapter 39 in Criminological Theory.
- Black, Donald  
1983 "Crime as social control." American Sociological Review 48: 34-45. Reprinted as Chapter 2 in The Sociological Structure of Right and Wrong. San Diego: Academic Press, 1998.
- Black, Donald  
2002 "Violent structures." Pages 145-158 in Violence: From Theory to Research,

edited by Margaret A. Zahn, Henry H. Brownstein, and Shelly L. Jackson.  
Newark, NJ: LexisNexis/Anderson Publishing. **E-Reserve.**

### Suggested

- Best, Joel and David Luckenbill  
1980 "The social organization of deviants." Social Problems 28: 14-24.
- Cooney, Mark  
1998 "The dark side of community: moralistic homicide and strong social ties." Sociological Focus 31: 135-153.  
2006 "The criminological potential of pure sociology." Crime, Law and Social Change 46: 51-63.
- Cooney, Mark and Scott Phillips  
2002 "Typologizing violence: a Blackian perspective." International Journal of Sociology and Social Policy 22: 75-108.
- Jacques, Scott and Richard Wright  
2008 "The relevance of peace to studies of drug market violence." Criminology 46: 221-253.
- Mars, Gerald  
1982 Cheats at Work: An Anthropology of Workplace Crime. London: Allen and Unwin.
- Mileski, Maureen and Donald Black  
1972 "The social organization of homosexuality." Urban Life and Culture 1: 187-202.
- Tucker, James  
1989 "Employee theft as social control." Deviant Behavior 10: 319-334.

## PART B: FORMS OF SOCIAL CONTROL

### Topic 8: Social Control as a Dependent Variable

### Required

- Black, Donald  
1984 "Social control as a dependent variable." Chapter 1 in The Social Structure of Right and Wrong.  
1993 "Preface." Pages xiii-xvi in The Social Structure of Right and Wrong. Orlando: Academic Press.  
1990 "The elementary forms of conflict management." Chapter 5 in The Social

Structure of Right and Wrong.Suggested

- Black, Donald  
1976 The Behavior of Law. New York: Academic Press.
- 1980 The Manners and Customs of the Police. New York: Academic Press.
- (editor)  
1984 Toward a General Theory of Social Control, Volume 1: Fundamentals;  
Volume 2: Selected Problems. Orlando: Academic Press.
- 1989 Sociological Justice. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Cooney, Mark  
2009 Is Killing Wrong? A Study in Pure Sociology. Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press, forthcoming.
- Foucault, Michel  
1975 Discipline and Punish: The Birth of the Prison. New York: Pantheon, 1975.
- Gibbs, Jack B.  
1981 Norms, Deviance, and Social Control: Conceptual Matters. New York: Elsevier.
- Horwitz, Allan V.  
1990 The Logic of Social Control. New York: Plenum.
- Liska, Allen E. (editor)  
1992 Social Threat and Social Control. Albany: State University of New York Press.

## Topic 9: Avoidance

Required

- Baumgartner, M.P.  
1988 The Moral Order of a Suburb. New York: Oxford University Press.

Suggested

- Baumgartner, M.P.  
1998 "Moral life on the cultural frontier: Evidence from the experience of immigrants in modern America." Sociological Focus 31: 155-179.

- Carneiro, Robert  
1970 "A theory of the origin of the state." Science 169: 733-738.
- Felstiner, William F.  
1975 "Avoidance as dispute processing: an elaboration." Law and Society Review 9: 695-706.
- Gronfors, Martti  
1986 "Social control and law in the Finnish gypsy community." Journal of Legal Pluralism 24: 101-125.
- Hirschman, Albert O.  
1970 Exit, Voice, and Loyalty: Responses to Decline in Firms, Organizations, and States. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Reid, John Phillip  
1980 Law for the Elephant: Property and Social Behavior on the Overland Trail. San Marino: The Huntington Library.
- Stauder, Jack  
1972 "Anarchy and ecology: political society among the Majangir." Southwestern Journal of Anthropology 24: 101-125.
- Turnbull, Colin  
1965 "Fragmentation, fission, and fusion." Pp. 100-109 in Wayward Servants: The Two Worlds of the African Pygmies. Westport: Greenwood Press, 1976.
- Woodburn, James  
1979 "Minimal politics: the political organization of the Hadza of North Tanzania." Pp. 244-266 in Politics in Leadership: A Comparative Perspective, edited by William A. Shack and Perry S. Cohen. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Topic10: Negotiation, Therapy, and Settlement

Required

- Gulliver, P.H  
1979 "The process of negotiation." Chapter 1 in Disputes and Negotiations: A Cross-Cultural Perspective. New York: Academic Press. **E-reserve**.
- Tucker, James  
1999a "Therapeutic management." Chapter 3 in The Therapeutic Corporation. New York: Oxford University Press **E-reserve**.
- Black, Donald and Baumgartner, M.P.  
1983 "Toward a theory of the third party." Chapter 6 in The Social Structure of Right and Wrong.

Suggested

- Baldus, David C., George Woodworth, and Charles A. Pulaski Jr.  
1990            Equal Justice and the Death Penalty: A Legal and Empirical Analysis.  
Boston: Northeastern University Press.
- Baumgartner, M.P.  
1992            "The myth of discretion." Pages 129-162 in The Uses of Discretion, edited  
by Keith Hawkins. Oxford: Clarendon Press.  
(editor)  
1999            The Social Organization of Law. San Diego: Academic Press (second  
edition; first edition, 1973).
- Colson, Elizabeth  
1953            "Social control and vengeance in Plateau Tonga society." Africa 23: 199-  
212.
- Ellickson, Robert C.  
1991            Order without Law: How Neighbors Handle Disputes. Cambridge: Harvard  
University Press.
- Galanter, Marc  
1974            "Why the 'haves' comes out ahead: speculations on the limits of legal  
change." Law and Society Review 9: 95-160.
- Gibbs, James L, Jr.  
1963            "The Kpelle moot: a therapeutic model for the informal settlement of  
disputes." Africa 33: 1-10.
- Gluckman, Max  
1955            The Judicial Process among the Barotese of Northern Rhodesia.  
Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Horwitz, Allan  
1982            The Social Control of Mental Illness. New York: Academic Press.
- Kalven, Harry and Hans Zeisel  
1966            The American Jury. Boston: Little, Brown.
- Llewellyn, Karl N. and E. Adamson Hoebel  
1941            The Cheyenne Way: Conflict and Case Law in Primitive Jurisprudence.  
Norman: University of Oklahoma Press.
- Lundsgaarde, Henry P.  
1977            Murder in Space City: A Cultural Analysis of Houston Homicide Patterns.  
New York: Oxford University Press.
- Macaulay, Stewart  
1963            "Non-contractual relations in business; a preliminary study." American

Sociological Review 28: 55-67.

- Merry, Sally Engel  
1982 "The social organization of mediation in nonindustrial societies: implications for informal community justice in America." Pages 17-45 in The Politics of Informal Justice, Volume 2: Comparative Studies, edited by Richard L. Abel. New York: Academic Press
- Nader, Laura and Harry F. Todd (editors)  
1978 The Disputing Process -- Law in Ten Societies. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Newman, Donald J.  
1965 "Pleading guilty for considerations: a study of bargain justice." Journal of Criminal Law, Criminology, and Police Science 46: 780-790.
- Roberts, John M.  
1965 "Oaths, autonomic ordeals, and power." Pp. 186-212 in The Ethnography of Law, edited by Laura Nader. Supplement to the American Anthropologist 67.
- Trubek, David M., Joel B. Grossman, William L.F. Felstiner, Herbert M. Kritzer, and Austin Sarat  
1983 Civil Litigation Research Project: Final Report. Madison: University of Wisconsin Law School.
- Winans, Edgar V. and Robert B. Edgerton  
1964 "Hehe magical justice." American Anthropologist 66: 745-764.
- Tucker, James  
1999b "Therapy, organizations, and the state: a Blackian perspective." Pages 73-87 in Counseling and the Therapeutic State, edited by James J. Chriss. New York: Walter De Gruyter.

Topic 11: Self-Help 1: Vengeance, Discipline, Rebellion

### Required

- Diamond, Jared  
2008 "Vengeance is ours: What can tribal societies tell us about our need to get even?" The New Yorker, April 21. **E-Reserve**.
- Baumgartner, M.P.  
1992 "Violent networks: the origins and management of domestic conflict " Pages 209-231 in Violence and Aggression: The Social Interactionist Perspective, edited by Richard B. Felson and James Tedeschi. Washington D.C.: American Psychological Association. **E-reserve**.

### Suggested

Anderson, Elijah

- 1999            Code of the Streets: Decency, Violence, and the Moral Life of the Inner City.  
New York: W.W. Norton.
- Ayers, Edward L.  
1984            Vengeance and Justice: Crime and Punishment in the 19th-Century  
American South. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Baumgartner, M.P.  
1984            "Social control from below." Pages 303-345 in Toward A General Theory of  
Social Control, Volume 1: Fundamentals, edited by Donald Black. Orlando:  
Academic Press.
- 1992            "War and peace in early childhood." Pp. 1-38 in Virginia Review of  
Sociology, Volume 1: Law and Conflict Management, edited by James  
Tucker. Greenwich: JAI Press.
- Black-Michaud, Jacob  
1975            Cohesive Force: Feud in the Mediterranean and the Middle East. Oxford:  
Basil Blackwell.
- Blumenfeld, Laura  
2002            Revenge: A Story of Hope. New York: Simon and Schuster.
- Boehm, Christopher  
1984            Blood Revenge: The Enactment and Management of Conflict in Montenegro  
and Other Tribal Societies. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Bourdieu, Pierre  
1966            "The sentiment of honor in Kabyle society." Pages. 191-241 in Honor and  
Shame: The Values of Mediterranean Society, edited by J.G. Peristiany.  
Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Butterfield, Fox  
1995            All God's Children: The Bosket Family and the American Tradition of  
Violence. New York: Avon Books.
- Canada, Geoffrey  
1995            Fist Stick Knife Gun: A Personal History of Violence in America. Boston:  
Beacon Press.
- Cooney, Mark  
1997            "The decline of elite homicide." Criminology 35: 381-407.
- 2001            "Feud and internal war: legal aspects." Pages 5605-5608 in International  
Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Sciences, Volume 8, edited by  
Neil J. Smelser and Paul B. Baltes. Amsterdam: Elsevier.
- 2003            "The privatization of violence." Criminology 41: 1377-1406, 2003.
- Given, James B.  
1977            Society and Homicide in Thirteenth-Century England. Stanford: Stanford

University Press.

- Gorn, Elliot J.  
1985 "Gouge and bite, pull hair and scratch': the social significance of fighting in the Southern backcountry." American Historical Review 90: 18-43.
- Hasluck, Margaret  
1954 The Unwritten Law of Albania. Cambridge: University of Cambridge Press.
- Hoffmann, Heath  
2006 "Criticism as deviance and social control in Alcoholics Anonymous." Journal of Contemporary Ethnography 35: 669-695.
- Horowitz, Ruth  
1983 Honor and the American Dream: Culture and Identity in a Chicano Community. New Brunswick: Rutgers University Press.
- Kiernan, V. G.  
1988 The Duel in European History: Honor and the Reign of Aristocracy. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Knauff, Bruce M.  
1987 "Reconsidering violence in simple human societies: homicide among the Gebusi of New Guinea." Current Anthropology 28: 457-500.
- Koch, Klaus-Friedrich  
1974 War and Peace in Jalémó: The Management of Conflict in Highland New Guinea. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- McGrath, Roger D.  
1984 Gunfighters, Highwaymen, and Vigilantes: Violence on the Frontier. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Meggitt, Mervyn  
1977 Blood is their Argument: Warfare among the Mae Enga Tribesmen of the New Guinea Highlands. Palo Alto, Mayfield.
- Miller, William Ian  
1990 Bloodtaking and Peacemaking: Feud, Law, and Society in Saga Iceland. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Otterbein, Keith F. and Charlotte Swanson Otterbein  
1965 "An eye for an eye, a tooth for a tooth: a cross-cultural study of feuding." American Anthropologist 67: 1470-1482.
- Patterson, Orlando  
1982 "The condition of slavery." pages 172-208 in Slavery and Social Death: A Comparative Study. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Peters, E.L.  
1967 "Some structural aspects of the feud among the camel-herding Bedouin of Crynaica." Africa 37: 261-282.
- Phillips, Scott

- 2003 "The social structure of vengeance: a test of Black's model of vengeance."  
Criminology 41: 673-708.
- Peristiany, J.G. (editor)  
1966 Honour and Shame: The Values of Mediterranean Society. Chicago:  
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