

Sociology 3810

CRIMINOLOGY

Topics:

Part 1: **Empirical Patterns**

1. Defining Crime
2. Counting Crime
3. Moralistic Crime
4. Predatory Crime
5. Expressive Crime
6. Entrepreneurial Crime

Part 2: **Theories**

7. Biological Theory
8. Phenomenological Theory
9. Motivational Theory 1: Strain/Anomie Theory
10. Motivational Theory 2: Learning/Culture Theory
11. Motivational Theory 3: Control/Disorganization Theory
12. Motivational Theory 4: Labeling Theory and Integrated Theory
13. Rational Choice /Conflict Theory
14. Structural Theory

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Office Hours: Tuesday, 12:15-12:45; Thursday, 1:00-2:15(and by appointment).

Fall 2006

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Criminology is the social scientific study of criminal behavior. This course introduces students to the dimensions of the discipline, its principal findings and theories. The emphasis throughout is on the sociology of criminal behavior, rather than its biological or psychological dimensions. The course is divided into two roughly equal sections. Distinguishing four broad categories of crime, the first section describes what criminologists have learned about a variety of criminal behavior, such as homicide, rape, robbery, drug use, prostitution, burglary, and white collar crime, and drug dealing. The second section of the course addresses the theoretical logic developed by sociologists to explain crime. By the end of the course students should be familiar with the broad patterns of criminal behavior and the principal theories of crime.

READINGS

Required reading consists of three books. The books are:

- Cooney, Mark
1998 Warriors and Peacemakers: How Third Parties Shape Violence. New York: New York University Press.
- Jacoby, Joseph. E. (editor)
2004 Classics of Criminology. Long Grove, Ill: Waveland Press (3rd edition).

There are also 20 articles on electronic reserve (see over). To access the articles, go to the Library web site (at the very bottom of the UGA home page), click on "Gil Catalog," and then on "Search Course Reserves." Under "Instructor" scroll down to "Cooney, Mark" or under "Course" scroll to "Soci 3810

The suggested readings can be found in the library. They are included in this syllabus list to allow you to follow up on ideas discussed in lectures, and to help you begin the research for the required paper.

CLASSES

Classes meet on Tuesday and Thursday 11:00-12:15. Please be on time. You are expected to attend every class. Students who have more than three unjustified absence will be dropped. (An absence is "justified" only in the case of a grave personal or documented medical problem.)

Please turn off all cellphones and pagers and put away all newspapers before class.

REQUIREMENTS

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------|
| 1. First Test: Thursday, September 21 | (20%) |
| 2. Second Test: Tuesday, October 24 | (25%) |
| 3. Paper: Due Tuesday., December 5 | (25%) |
| 4. Final: Tuesday, December 12, 12:00 | (30%) |

MAKE UP EXAMS

Make up exams will only be permitted for good reason (e.g., medically certified illness). If you need to make up, please see me after class.

PAPER

You are required to write a short (i.e., maximum of eight pages) paper on any issue of relevance to the course. I will be available to help you choose a topic, if you so wish. In selecting your topic, remember that it is better to develop one idea fully than to try and treat three or four superficially.

You must relate your paper to the ideas and themes of the course. That is a challenge. I approach Criminology from a sociological perspective: I describe and explain criminal behavior by reference to the social characteristics of the participants and their environment. Much criminology, however, involves the use of a biological or psychological or psychiatric or political perspective – it addresses the body, mind, or morality of criminals. Those perspective are valid, but they are different from the sociological perspective pursued in the course. Much of what you will read about crime in the scholarly literature uses one of the non-sociological approaches. If you draw upon sources of that kind for your paper you need to translate the information into a sociological perspective.

I will grade you on the depth of your research, the level of your understanding of the materials covered, the originality of your ideas, and the quality of your presentation.

Be careful about using Web sites for research.. There is a lot of good information on the Internet but a lot of nonsense as well. Use reliable sources (e.g., U.S. government sites). Remember too that the best data and analyses are still to be found in the academic books and articles housed in the Main Library.

DISABILITIES

If you have a disability and would like to request classroom accommodations, please see me (instructor) after class or make an appointment during office hours.

ACADEMIC HONESTY

All academic work must meet the standards contained in “A Culture of Honesty.” Students are responsible for informing themselves about those standards before performing any academic work.

CAVEAT

The course syllabus is a general plan for the course; deviations announced to the class by the instructor may be necessary.

E-RESERVE LIST (password: crime)

NUMBER	<u>AUTHOR</u>	<u>TITLE</u>
01	Black, Donald	Crime as Social Control
02	Mark Cooney	The Privatization of Violence
03	Eugene J. Kanin	Date Rape
04	Richard T. Wright and Scott H. Decker	Burglars on the Job: Streetlife and Residential Break-Ins (pp. 62-102)
05	Barbara W. Lex	Narcotics Addicts' Hustling Strategy: Creation and Manipulation of Ambiguity
06	Paul Blumberg	The Predatory Society: Deception in the American Workplace (pp. 8-19, 48-58, 160-167)
07	Mary Lorenz Dietz	Killing for Profit: The Social Organization of Felony Homicide (pp. 3-13, 45-74).
08	Paul E. Tracy and James Alan Fox	A Field Experiment on Insurance Fraud in Auto Body Repair
09	Wilson R. Palacios and Melissa E. Fenwick	"E" is for Ecstasy: A Participant Observation Study of Ecstasy Use
10	Adam Isaiah Green	"Chem Friendly": The Institutional Basis of 'Club Drug' Use in a Sample of Urban Gay Men
11	Lise-Marie VanNostrand and Richard Tewksbury	The Motives and Mechanics of Operating an Illegal Drug Enterprise
12	Phyllis Coontz	Managing the Action: Sports Bookmakers as Entrepreneurs
13	Sheldon Zhang and Ko-Lin Chin	Enter the Dragon: Inside Chinese Human Smuggling Organizations
14	John M. Hagedorn	Homeboys, Dope Fiends, Legits, and New Jacks
15	David M. Buss	The Murderer Next Door: Why The Mind is Designed To Kill (pp. 28-65)
16	Jack Katz	Sneaky Thrills
17	Richard Rosenfeld and Steven Messner	Crime and the American Dream
18	Robert J. Sampson, Stephen W. Raudenbush, and Felton Earls	Collective Efficacy and Crime
19	Robert Agnew	Why do Criminals Offend? A General Theory of Crime and Delinquency (pp.37-63)
20	Donald Black	Violent Structures

PART 1: EMPIRICAL PATTERNS

Topic 1

Defining Crime

Required

Becker, Howard S.
1963 "Outsiders." Chapter 42 in Classics of Criminology.

Suggested

Black, Donald
1976 Pages 4-6 in The Behavior of Law. New York: Academic Press.

Chambliss, William J. and Marjorie S. Zatz (editors)
1993 Making Law: The State, the Law, and Structural Contradictions. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.

Comack, Elizabeth and Gillian Balfour
2004 The Power to Criminalize: Violence, Inequality and the Law. Halifax: Fernwood Publishing.

Lynch, Michael J. and W. Byron Groves
1989 A Primer in Radical Criminology. New York: Harrow and Heston (second edition; first edition, 1986).

Schwendinger, Herman and Julia Schwendinger
1970 "Defenders of order or guardians of human rights?" Issues in Criminology 7: 71-81.

Tappan, Paul
1947 "Who is the criminal?" American Sociological Review 12: 97-102.

Topic 2

Counting Crime

Required

Sutherland, Edwin H.
1940 "White collar criminality." Chapter 3 in Classics of Criminology.

Suggested

Black, Donald
1970 "Production of crime rates." American Sociological Review 35: 733-748.

Biderman, A.D. and Albert J. Reiss
1967 "On exploring the "dark figure" of crime." Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science 374: 1-15.

Cicourel, Aaron V.
1968 Pages 1-21 and 59-110 in The Social Organization of Juvenile Justice. New York: John Wiley.

Davis, F. James
1952 "Crime rates in Colorado newspapers." American Journal of Sociology 57: 325-330.

Dutton, Donald G.
1987 "The criminal justice response to wife assault." Law and Human Behavior 11: 189-206.

Ennis, Philip
1967 "Crimes, victims, and the police." Trans-action 4: 36-41.

Hindelang, Michael J., Travis Hirschi, and Joseph G. Weis
1981 Measuring Delinquency. Beverley Hills: Sage.

Sellin, Thorstein and Marvin Wolfgang
1964 The Measurement of Delinquency. New York: John Wiley.

Topic 3

Moralistic Crime

Required

- Black, Donald
1983 "Crime as social control." American Sociological Review 48: 34-45 (E-Reserve)
- Cooney, Mark
2003 "The privatization of violence." Criminology 41: 1377-1406, 2003(E-Reserve)
- 1998 Chapters 1, 2, 5, and 6 in Warriors and Peacemakers: How Third Parties Shape Violence. New York: New York University Press.

Suggested

- Baumgartner, M.P.
1984 "Social control in suburbia." Pages 79-103 in Toward A General Theory of Social Control, volume 2: Selected Problems, edited by Donald Black. Orlando: Academic Press.
- Browne, Angela
1987 When Battered Women Kill. New York: Free Press.
- Chambliss, William J.
1989 "State-organized crime." Criminology 27: 183-208.
- Cooney, Mark
1997 "The decline of elite homicide." Criminology 35: 381-407.
- 1998 "The dark side of community: moralistic homicide and strong social ties." Sociological Focus 31: 135-153.
- Cooney, Mark and Scott Phillips
2002 "Typologizing violence: a Blackian perspective." International Journal of Sociology and Social Policy 22: 71-10
- Chevigny, Paul
1969 Police Power: Police Abuses in New York City. New York: Vintage.
- Coleman, Diane H. and Murray A. Strauss
1986 "Marital power, conflict, and violence in a nationally representative sample of American couples." Violence and Victims 1: 141-157.
- 1987

- Currie, Elliot
1985 Chapter 5 in Confronting Crime: An American Challenge. New York: Pantheon.
- Decker, Scott H. and Barrik Van Winkle
1996 Life in the Gang: Family, Friends, and Violence. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Dobash, R. Emerson and Russell Dobash
1979 Violence against Wives: A Case Against the Patriarchy. London: Open Books, 1980.
- Dobash, Russell P., R. Emerson Dobash, Margo Wilson, and Martin Daly
1992 "They myth of sexual symmetry in marital violence." Social Problems 39: 71-91.
- Felson, Richard B. and Henry B. Steadman
1983 "Situational factors in disputes leading to criminal violence." Criminology 21: 59-74.
- Halperin, Morton H., Jerry J. Berman, Robert L. Borosage, and Christine M. Marwick
1976 The Lawless State: The Crimes of the U.S. Intelligence Agencies. Harmondsworth: Penguin.
- Hawkins, Darnell F. (editor)
1986 Homicide among Black Americans. Lanham: University Press of America.
- Horowitz, Ruth
1983 Chapter 5 in Honor and the American Dream: Culture and Identity in a Chicano Community. New Brunswick: Rutgers University Press.
- Kleck, Gary
1991 Point Blank: Guns and Violence in America. New York: Aldine De Gruyter.
- Luckenbill, David
1977 "Criminal homicide as a situated transaction." Social Problems 25: 176-186.
- Lane, Roger
1997 Murder in America: A History. Columbus: Ohio State Press University Press.
- Lundsgaarde, Henry P.
1977 Murder in Space City: A Cultural Analysis of Houston Homicide Patterns. New York: Oxford University Press.
- McDowell, David, Alan Lizotte, and Brian Wiersema
1991 "General deterrence through civilian gun ownership." Criminology 29: 541-559.
- McGrath, Roger D.
1984 Gunfighters, Highwaymen, and Vigilantes: Violence on the Frontier. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Oliver, William
1989 "Sexual conquest and patterns of black-on-black violence: a structural-cultural

perspective." Violence and Victims 4: 257-273.

Pepinsky, Harold E.

1991

The Geometry of Violence and Democracy. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.

Peristiany, J.G. (editor)

1966

Honour and Shame: The Values of Mediterranean Society. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Phillips, Scott

2003

"The structure of vengeance: a test of Black's model." Criminology 41: 673-708.

Scully, Diana and Joseph Marolla

1985

"Riding the bull at Gilley's": convicted rapists describe the rewards of rape." Social Problems 32: 251-263.

Shakur, Sanyika

1993

Monster: The Autobiography of an L.A. Gang Member. New York: Penguin.

Wolfgang, Marvin E.

1958

Patterns in Criminal Homicide. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.

Wyatt-Brown, Bertram

1982

Southern Honor: Ethics and Behavior in the Old South. New York: Oxford University Press.

Reiss, Albert J., Jr.

1968

"Police brutality -- answers to key questions." Transaction 5: 10-19.

Strauss, Murray A., Richard Gelles, and Suzanne K. Steimmitz

1980

Behind Closed Doors: Violence in the American Family. Garden City: Anchor, 1981.

Tjaden, Patricia and Nancy Thoennes

2000

Extent, Nature, and Consequences of Intimate Partner Violence. Washington D.C. U.S. Department of Justice.

Wells, William and Julie Horney

2002

"Weapon effects and individual intent to do harm: influences on the escalation of violence." Criminology 40: 265-295.

Topic 4

Predatory Crime

Required

- Kanin, Eugene J.
1985 "Date Rape:." Archives of Sexual Behavior 14: 219-231. (E-Reserve)
- Wright, Richard T. and Scott H. Decker
1994 Burglars on the Job: Streetlife and Residential Break-Ins. Boston: Northeastern University Press. (Pp. 62-102 (E-Reserve))
- Lex, Barbara
1990 "Narcotics Addicts' Hustling Strategy: Creation and Manipulation of Ambiguity." Journal of Contemporary Ethnography 18: 338-415. (E-Reserve)
- Blumberg, Paul
1989 The Predatory Society: Deception in the American Marketplace. New York: Oxford University Press (Pp. 8-19, 48-58, 160-167)(E-reserve)
- Dietz, Mary Lorenz
1983 Killing for Profit: The Social Organization of Felony Homicide. Chicago: Nelson Hall (Pp. 3-13, 45-74.) E-Reserve
- Tracy, Paul E. and James Alan Fox
1989 "A field experiment on insurance in auto body repair." Criminology 27: 589-603. (E-Reserve)

Suggested

- Allen, John
1977 Assault with a Deadly Weapon: The Autobiography of a Street Criminal. New York: McGraw Hill.
- Brownmiller, Susan
1975 Against Our Will: Men, Women, and Rape. New York: Simon and Schuster.
- Cameron, Mary Owen
1964 The Booster and the Snitch: Departmental Store Shoplifting. London: Macmillan.
- Cooney, Mark
1997 "Hunting among police and predators: the enforcement of traffic law." Studies in Law, Politics, and Society 16: 165-188.
- Cordingly, David
1996 Under the Black Flag: The Romance and the Reality of Life among the Pirates. New York: Random House.

- Cromwell, Paul F., James N. Olson, and D'aunn Wester Avary
1991 Breaking and Entering: An Ethnographic Analysis of Burglary. Newbury Park: Sage.
- Currin, Robert and Bruce Porter
1979 Blackout Looting: New York City, July 13, 1977. New York: Gardner Press.
- Dabney, Dean A., Richard C. Hollinger, and Laura Dugan
2004 "Who actually steals? A study of covertly observed shoplifters." Justice Quarterly 21: 693-728.
- Felson, Richard B. and Marvin Krohn
1990 "Motives for rape." Journal of research in Crime and Delinquency 27: 222-242.
- Grabosky, Peter, Russell G. Smith, and Gillian Dempsey
2001 Electronic Theft: Unlawful Acquisition in Cyberspace. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Grayson, Betty and Morris I. Stein
1981 "Attracting assault: victims' nonverbal cues." Journal of Communication 31: 68-75.
- Letkman, Peter
1973 Crime as Work. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice-Hall.
- Miller, Jody and Martin D. Schwartz
1995 "Rape myths and violence against street prostitutes." Deviant Behavior 16: 1-23.
- Muehlenhard, Charlene L., Sharon Danoff-Burg, and Irene G. Powch
1996 "Is rape sex or violence: conceptual issues and implications." Pages 119-137 in Sex, Power, Conflict: Evolutionary and Feminist Perspectives, edited by David M. Buss and Neil M. Malamuth. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Sanday, Peggy Reeves
1990 Fraternity Gang Rape: Sex, Brotherhood, and Privilege on Campus. New York: New York University Press.
- Shapiro, Susan P.
1984 Wayward Capitalists: Targets of the Securities and Exchange Commission. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Sherry, Frank
1986 Raiders and Rebels: The Golden Age of Piracy. New York: William Morrow.
- Weisburd, David, Stanton Wheeler, Elin Waring, and Nancy Bode
1991 Crimes of the Middle Class: White-Collar Offenders in the Federal Courts. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Wright, Richard T. and Scott H. Decker
1997 Armed Robbers in Action: Stickups and Street Culture. Boston: Northeastern University Press.

Topic 5

Expressive Crime

Required

Palacios, Wilson R and Melissa E. Fenwick

2003 "“E” is for Ecstasy: A Participant Observation Study Of Ecstasy Use.” Pages 277-283 in In Their Own Words: Criminals on Crime, edited by Paul Cromwell. Los Angeles: Roxbury Publishing Company. (E-Reserve)

Green, Adam Isaiah

2003 “Chem Friendly”: The Institutional Basis of ‘Club Drug’ Use in a Sample of Urban Gay Men. Deviant Behavior 24: 427-447.

Suggested

Inciardi, James A. and Karen McElrath (editors)

1995 The American Drug Scene: An Anthology. Los Angeles: Roxbury.

Lachmann, Richard

1988 "Graffiti as career and ideology." American Journal of Sociology 94: 229-250.

Matthews, Patrick

1999 Cannabis Culture: A Journey through Disputed Territory. Edinburgh: Bloomsbury.

Nock, Steven L. and Paul W. Kingston

1990 "Deviance and social control: drug tests and witch hunts: the creation of social deviance." Chapter 4 in The Sociology of Public Issues. Belmont: Wadsworth.

Presdee,, Mike

2000 Cultural Criminology and the Carnival of Crime. London: Routledge.

Reinarman, Craig and Harry G. Levine (editors)

1997 Crack in America: Demon Drugs and Social Justice. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Schur, Edwin M.

1965 Crimes without Victims: Deviant behavior and Public Policy: Abortion, Homosexuality, and Drug Addiction. Engelwood Cliffs: Prentice-Hall.

Taylor, Paul A.

1999 Hackers: Crime in the Digital Sublime. London: Routledge.

2000

Topic 6

Entrepreneurial Crime

Required

- Van Nostrand, Lise-Marie and Richard Tewksbury
1999 "The Motives and mechanics of Operating an Illegal Drug Enterprise." Deviant Behavior 21: 57-83. (E-Reserve)
- Coontz, Phyllis
2001 "Managing the action: sports bookmakers as entrepreneurs." Deviant Behavior 22: 239-266. (E-Reserve)
- Zhang, Sheldon and Ko-Lin Chin
2002 "Enter the Dragon: Inside Chinese Human Smuggling Organizations.." Criminology 40: 737-767. (E-Reserve)
- Hagedorn, John
1994 "Homeboys, dope fiends, legitis, and new jacks." Criminology 32: 197-219 (E-Reserve)

Suggested

- Bourgois, Philippe
1995 In Search of Respect: Selling Crack in El Barrio. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Delacoste, Frédéique and Priscilla Alexander
1988 Sex Work: Writings by Women in the Sex Industry. London: Virago Press.
- Haller, Mark
1990 "Illegal enterprise: a theoretical and historical interpretation. Criminology 28: 207-235.
- Hebditch, David and Nick Anning
1988 Porn Gold: Inside the Pornography Business. London: Faber and Faber.
- Jacobs, Bruce A.
1999 Dealing Crack: The Social World of Streetcorner Selling. Boston: Northeastern University Press.

- Jacques, Scott
2005 The Management of Predation among Young, Middle Class Drug Dealers.
Unpublished Honor's Thesis: Department of Sociology, University of Georgia.
- Jankowski, Martin Sanchez
1991 Islands in the Street: Gangs and American Urban Society. Berkeley: University
of California Press.
- Kaplan, David E. and Alex Dubro
1986 Yakuza: The Explosive Account of Japan's Criminal Underworld. New York:
Macmillan.
- Meckzkowski, Thomas
1986 "Geeking up and throwing down: heroin street life in Detroit." Criminology 24:
645-666.
- MacCoun, Robert and Peter Reuter
1992 "Are the wages of sin \$30 an hour? Economic aspects of street-level drug
dealing." Crime and Delinquency 38:: 477-491.
- Naylor, R. T.
2002 Wages of Crime: Black Markets, Illegal Finance, and the Underworld Economy.
Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Padilla, Felix M.
1992 The Gang as an American Enterprise. New Brunswick: Rutgers University Press.
- Reuter, Peter
1983 Disorganized Crime: The Economics of the Visible hand. Cambridge: MIT Press.
- Schlosser, Eric
2003 Reefer Madness: Sex, Drugs, and Cheap Labor in the American Market. Boston:
Houghton Mifflin.
- Steffensmeier, Darrell and Jeffrey T. Ulmer
2006 "Black and white control of numbers gambling: a cultural assets-social capital
view." American Sociological Review 71: 123-156.
- Weisheit, Ralph A.
1990 "Domestic marijuana growers: mainstreaming deviance." Deviant Behavior 11:
107-129.
- Weitzer, Ronald (editor)
2000 Sex for Sale: Prostitution, Pornography, and the Sex Industry. New York:
Routledge.

PART 2: THEORIES

Topic 7

Biological Theory

Required

Buss, David M.
2005 The Murderer Next Door: Why the Mind is Designed to Kill. New York: The Penguin Press (pp. 34-65).

Suggested

- Booth, Alan and D. Wayne Osgood
1993 "The influence of testosterone on deviance in adulthood: assessing and explaining the relationship." Criminology 31: 93-117.
- Brennan, Patricia A. and Sarnoff A. Mednick
1990 "A reply to Walters and White: "Heredity and crime."" Criminology 28: 657-661.
- Daly, Martin and Margo Daly
1988 Homicide. New York: Aldine De Gruyter.
- Eysenck, Hans J.
1977 Crime and Personality. Frogmore: Paladin (revised edition; first edition, 1964).
- Fishbein, Diana H.
1990 "Biological perspectives in criminology." Criminology 28: 27-72.
- Glueck, Sheldon and Eleanor Glueck
1956 Physique and Delinquency. New York: Harper and Brothers, 1970.
- Jencks, Christopher
1987 "Genes and crime." New York Review of Books 34 (2): 33-41.
- Rowe, David C.
2002 Biology and Crime. Los Angeles: Roxbury.
- Thornhill, Randy and Craig T. palmer
2000 A Natural History of Rape: Biological Bases of Sexual Coercion. Cambridge: MIT Press.
- Walters, Glenn D. and Thomas W. White
1989 "Heredity and crime: bad genes or bad research?" Criminology 27: 455-485.
1992 "A meta-analysis of the gene-crime relationship." Criminology 30: 595-613.

Topic 8

Phenomenological Theory

Required

Katz, Jack
1988 "Sneaky thrills." In Seductions of Crime. New York: Basic Books.

Suggested

Athens, Lonnie
1997 Violent Criminal Acts and Actors Revisited. Chicago: University of Illinois Press.

Douglas, Jack D.
1967 The Social Meanings of Suicide. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Denzin, Norman
1984 "Toward a phenomenology of domestic, family violence." American Journal of Sociology 90: 483-513.

Katz, Jack
1988 Seductions of Crime: Moral and Sensual Attractions in Doing Evil. New York: Basic.

Laing, R..D.
1959 The Divided Self: An Existential Study in Sanity and Madness. Middlesex: Penguin Books, 1965.

Leff, Arthur Allen
1976 Swindling and Selling. New York: Free Press.

Luckenbill, David F.
1977 "Criminal homicide as a situated transaction." Social Problems 25: 176-186.

Matza, David
1964 Delinquency and Drift. New York: John Wiley and Sons.

1969 Becoming Deviant. Engelwood Cliffs Prentice-Hall.

Topic 9

Motivational Theory 1: Strain/Anomie Theory

Required

- Merton, Robert K.
1938 "Social structure and anomie." Chapter 27 in Classics of Criminology.
- Agnew, Robert S.
1992 "Foundations for a general strain theory of crime and delinquency." Chapter 28 in Classics of Criminology.
- Rosenfeld, Richard and Steven F. Messner
1995 "Crime and the American dream." The Legacy of Anomie Theory 6: 198-207. (E-Reserve).

Suggested

- Brezina, Timothy
1996 "Adapting to strain: an examination of delinquent coping responses." Criminology 34: 39-60.
- Broidy, Lisa M.
2001 "A test of general strain theory." Criminology 39: 9-33.
- Cohen, Albert K.
1955 Delinquent Boys: The Culture of the Gang. New York: Free Press.
- Dollard, John, Neal E. Miller, Leonard W. Doob, O.H. Mowrer, Robert S. Sears (in collaboration with Ellen S. Ford, Carl Ives Hovland, and Richard T. Sollenberger)
1939 Frustration and Aggression. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Greenberg, David F.
1977 "Delinquency and the age structure of society." Contemporary Crises 1: 189-223.
- Henry, Andrew F. and James F. Short, Jr.
1954 Suicide and Homicide: Some Economic, Sociological and Psychological Aspects of Aggression. New York: Free Press.

Topic 10

Motivational Theory 2: Learning/Cultural Theory

Required

- Sutherland, Edwin H. and Donald R. Cressey
1960 "Diferential association." Chapter 34 in Classics of Criminology.
- Akers, Ronald A.
1966 "A differential association-reinforcement theory of criminal behavior." Chapter 35 in Classics of Criminology.
- Miller, Walter B.
1958 "Lower class culture as a generating milieu of gang delinquency." Chapter 32 in Classics of Criminology.

Suggested

- Akers, Ronald L.
1996 "Is differential association/social learning cultural deviance theory?" Criminology 34: 229-247.
- Anderson, Elijah
1999 Code of the Street: Decency, Violence, and the Moral Life of the Inner City. New York: W.W. Norton and Co.
- Hirschi, Travis
1996 "Theory without ideas: reply to Akers." Criminology 34: 249-256.
- Krohn, Marvin D., William F. Skinner, James L. Massey, and Ronald L. Akers
1985 "Social learning theory and adolescent cigarette smoking: a longitudinal study." Social Problems 32: 455-473.
- Sutherland, Edwin H.
1947 "Differential association." Pages 5-7 in Principles of Criminology. New York: Harper and Row.
- Wolfgang, Marvin E. and Franco Feracuti
1967 The Subculture of Violence: Towards an Integrated Theory in Criminology. London: Tavistock.
- Wood, Peter B., Walter R. Gove, James A. Wilson, and John K. Cochran
1997 "Nonsocial reinforcement and habitual criminal conduct: an extension of learning theory." Criminology 35: 335-366.

Topic 11

Motivational Theory 3: Control/ Disorganization Theory

Required

Hirschi, Travis
1967 "A Control Theory of Delinquency. Chapter 38 in Classics of Criminology.

Gottfredson, Michael R. and Travis Hirschi
1990 "A general theory of crime." Chapter 39 in Classics of Criminology.

Sampson, Robert J., Stephen W. Raudenbush, and Felton Earls
1997 "Collective Efficacy and Crime." Science 227: 118-123. (E-Reserve)

Suggested

Bursik, Robert J. Jr. and Harold G. Grasmick
1993 Neighborhoods and Crime: The Dimensions of Effective Community Control.
New York: Lexington Books.

Laub, John H. and Robert J. Sampson
2003 Shared Beginnings, Divergent Lives: Delinquent Boys to Age 70. Cambridge:
Harvard University Press.

Pratt, Travis C. and Francis T. Cullen
2000 "The empirical status of Gottfredson and Hirschi's General Theory of Crime: a
meta-analysis. Criminology 38: 931-964.

Reed, Gary E. and Peter Cleary Yeager
1996 "Organizational offending and neoclassical criminology: challenging the reach of
a general theory of crime." Criminology 34: 357-382.

Sampson, Robert and John Laub
1993 Crime in the Making: Pathways and Turning Points Through Life. Cambridge:
Harvard University Press.

Sampson, Robert J. and W. Byron Groves
1989 "Community structure and crime: testing social-disorganization theory."
American Journal of Sociology 94: 774-802.

Shaw, Clifford R. and Henry D. McKay
1969 Juvenile Delinquency and Urban Areas: A Study of Rates of Delinquency in
Relation to Differential Characteristics of Local Communities in American
Cities. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (revised edition; first edition, 1942).

Simons, Ronald L., Christine Johnson, Rand D. Conger, and Glenn Elder Jr.
1998 "A test of latent trait versus life-course perspectives on the stability of adolescent
antisocial behavior." Criminology 36: 217-243.

Topic 12

Motivational Theory 4: Labeling Theory and Integrated Theory

Required

- Tannenbaum, Frank
1938 "The dramatization of evil." Chapter 40 in *Classics of Criminology*.
- Lemert, Edwin S.
1952 "Primary and secondary deviation." Chapter 41 in *Classics of Criminology*.
- Agnew, Robert
2005 Chapter 3 in Why Do Criminals Offend: A General Theory of Crime and Delinquency. Los Angeles: Roxbury Publishing Company.

Suggested

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